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French Colonel, then General, Military Attaché at the Vichy Government in Ankara (from September 1941 to October 1942), later with General de Gaulle (from May 1943) 202

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Head of the Political Department of the Military Aims Research Office (from 1939 to 1940), Polish Envoy to the Czechoslovak Government-in-Exile (from 22 May to 1 September 1941), Secretary-General at the MFA (to August 1943), Ambassador to the French Committee of National Liberation (from 10 September 1943), later to the Provisional Government of the French Republic 182, 245, 255, 285, 290, 300, 301, 303–305, 307–310, 559–561, 617

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British journalist and lawyer, activist of the World Jewish Congress 391, 392

Echandi, Montero Alberto

Minister of Foreign Affairs of Costa Rica
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Journalist and Zionist activist 645

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British Secretary of State for Dominion
Affairs (to 10 May 1940), Secretary of State
for War (from 12 May to 22 December 1940),
later Foreign Secretary 325, 466, 533, 539,
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SS Officer, one of the main organisers of the
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Trusted representative of the Polish Embassy
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Eisenzweig, Szyja (Szaja)

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Eiss, Chaim

Agudat activist in Switzerland,
died November 1943 793 [?]

Eiss, Joseph

Jewish activist in Switzerland, son of Chaim
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Eliasberg, Jakow

Industrialist from Pińsk, in 1940 deported
to Kazakhstan (USSR), evacuated with the
Polish Army in the USSR, from 1943 in Tel
Aviv 500

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Emelyanov, V.V.

Consul General of the Soviet Union
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Emerson, Herbert William

British official, Director of the
Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees
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Epstein, Jerzy

Lawyer, trusted representative of the Polish
Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev in Tashkent
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Ereinreich, Anna

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Soviet writer and publicist 277

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Polish-Jewish activist, politician of the Bund,
arrested by the NKVD, committed suicide
in prison (according to other sources was
murdered) in 1942 251, 254, 266–268, 276,
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Errázuriz Ovalle, Carlos

Director of the Consular Department of the
Chilean MFA 215

Estkowski, Tadeusz

Captain, Polish Armed Forces 826

Estreicher, Karol

Art historian, Secretary of the Polish Prime
Minister Sikorski, Head of the Office for the
Recovery of Cultural Losses at the Ministry
of Congress Works in London (from 1940
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Faessler, René

Attaché at the Swiss Legation in Berlin
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Polish writer, translator and journalist 361

Fajngold, Naftul

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Falkwrechner, Carlos

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Fall, Leon

Trusted representative of the Polish Embassy
in Moscow-Kuybyshev in Almaty 272

Falter, Alfred

Polish industrialist, shipowner, Deputy
Minister of Treasury (from 30 September
1939 to June 1940), later in the United States
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Farinacci, Roberto

Italian politician, member of the Great
Council of Fascism (to 2 August 1943),
Publisher of *Il Regime Fascista*, died 28 April
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Rabbi in Ottawa (from 1940) 264

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Feiner, Leon

Lawyer, activist of the Bund, Chairman
of the Council to Aid Jews 'Żegota'
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Feis, Herbert

American historian and economist,
Economic Adviser for International Affairs
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Ferdman, David

Social activist in Belgium, involved in aid
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Lawyer, member of the Governing Council
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(1762-1814) German philosopher 587

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Finder, Gizela

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Finkelstein, Rywka

Jewish activist in occupied Poland 746

Fisch, Sam

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Fischer, Izrael

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Fischer, Ludwig

German Governor of the Warsaw District
of the General Government (from October
1939 to January 1945) 25, 283, 780, 781, 907

Fiszelson, Jakub

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Fleischer, Ruchla Sara

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Fleischhacker, Leopold

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Fliedermann, Wilhelm

Lawyer, leader of the Jewish Community
in Romania 317

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Fodor, Marcel W.

American journalist, publicist
of *The Chicago Sun* 953

Foll, Hattil Spencer

Australian Minister of Internal Affairs
(to 7 October 1941) and Minister
of Information (from 13 December 1940
to 7 October 1941) 237, 238

- Follprecht, Józef**
Delegate of the Polish Ministry of Religious Affairs and Public Education in Jerusalem (from 8 March 1943) 911, 912
- Folman**
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- Ford, Richard**
Chargé d'Affaires at the US Legation in Tehran (from December 1943 to August 1944) 806, 923
- Forster, Albert**
German Governor of the district Danzig-Western Prussia (from October 1939 to March 1945) 1045
- Fraenkel, Alexander**
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- Fraenkel, Doris (Debora)**
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- Fraenkel, Jochwet**
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- Fraenkel, Josef**
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- Fraenkel, Leibusch**
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- Fraenkel, Matel (Mata)**
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- Fraenkel, Mathilde**
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- Fraenkel, Mendel**
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- Fraenkel, Paula (Perl)**
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- Frank, Hans**
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- Frankenstein**
Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 830
- Frankental, Jan Rudolf**
Polish citizen in Turkey 172–174
- Frankfurter, Felix**
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States 689, 690
- Frankowski, Feliks**
Chargé d'Affaires at the Polish Embassy in Paris (from November 1939), then at the Embassy in Vichy (from 18 July to 23 September 1940), Chargé d'Affaires at the Embassy for France (1943), Deputy Secretary-General at the MFA (from January 1942 to September 1943), Interim Head of the MFA (from 18 March to 7 April 1942), Acting Secretary-General and later Secretary-General at the MFA (from 15 September 1943 to 6 April 1944) 31, 51–53, 83, 84, 297, 298, 309, 323–325, 365, 579, 580, 669, 930, 931
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- Freimann**
Head of the Section of the Polish Union in Basel 347
- Frendl, Agenor**
Official of the Consular Department at the Polish MFA (from February to June 1940) 91
- Freyd, Emanuel**
First Secretary of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from September 1941 to 1943) and the Head of the Care Office (from September 1941 to January 1942), later Counsellor at the Embassy in Washington 798–800, 903

Frick, Wilhelm

German Minister of Internal Affairs
(to August 1943), later Protector of Czech
and Moravia 1045

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Friediger, Max

Chief Rabbi of Denmark, arrested
on 23 August 1943 by the Germans
and deported to the concentration camp
in Theresienstadt 754

Friedman

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Frincher, Jakob

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Frost, Szymon

990

Frost, Wesley

Ambassador of the United States
in Asunción (from 5 March 1942
to 28 May 1944) 931

Frydman, Majer Hersz

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Fuchs, P.

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Furstenberg, B.

Social activist in Belgium 1017, 1018

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Gacki, Stefan Kordian

Secretary of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-
Kuybyshev (from October 1941), Head of the
Embassy Care Office (from April 1942),
Head of the MFA Posts Documentation
Section (from October 1943), later Head
of the Eastern Department (from November
1944) 413

Gadomski, Feliks

Lawyer and journalist, politician of the
Democratic Party, employee of the Polish
Army Recruitment Bureau at the Embassy
in Paris (1940), later employee of the
Consulate General in London (to 1941),
Deputy Head of the Continental Action
and Head of the Department of Continental
Action at the Ministry of Internal Affairs
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Gaftek, Baruch

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Gano, Stanisław

Polish Colonel, Deputy Head (from July
1940), later Head of the Second Department
of the Commander-in-Chief's Staff
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Ganz, Stanisław

990

García-Calderón, Ventura

Peruvian Envoy in Bern (from 1941 to 1945)
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Garfinkiel, Julian

990

Garreau, Roger

Representative of the French National
Committee in Moscow-Kuybyshev
(from March 1942), later Representative
of the French Committee of National
Liberation (from 1943) and the Provisional
Government of the French Republic
in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from 1944) 630

Gascoyne-Cecil, Robert (Lord Cranborne)

British politician, member of the House
of Commons (to 21 January 1941), Leader
of the House of Lords (from 21 February
1942) and Secretary of State for the Colonies
(from February to November 1942), Lord
Keeper of the Great Seal (from November
1942 to September 1943), later Secretary
of State for Dominion Affairs 660

Gaulle, Charles de

General, leader of Free France (from 18 June
1940), then Co-Chairman and Chairman
of the French Committee of National
Liberation (from 3 June 1943 to 3 June
1944), later Chairman of the Provisional
Government of the French Republic 84,
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Gebauer, Fritz

SS Officer, Commandant of the Janów
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- Genghis Khan**
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- Gerer**
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- Gewuerz, Imanuel**
Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 845
- Gierniawski**
Polish Lieutenant 499, 500
- Ginsburg**
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- Ginzberg, Benjamin**
990
- Giraud, Henri Honoré**
French General, politician, German captive (from May 1940 to April 1942), Head of civil and military administration in French North and West Africa (from December 1942), later Co-Chairman of the French Committee of National Liberation (from 3 June to 9 November 1943) 620
- Gitterman, Icchak**
Social activist, organiser of assistance for Polish refugees in Wilno (from September to December 1939), arrested by the Germans, later member of the Joint Distribution Committee in Warsaw (from 1940), activist of resistance movement in the Warsaw Ghetto and member of several Jewish organisations, died 18 January 1943 35
- Gitterman, Eugeniusz**
Member of the Government Delegation for Poland, died 9 May 1945 685
- Glaser, Ludomir**
Commander of a squadron in the 10th Dragoon Regiment of the Polish Armed Forces (from August 1942 to November 1943), later Quartermaster of the regiment (to July 1944) 823
- Glaser, Stefan**
Head of Department in the Polish Ministry of Justice (from 1939 to 1941), later Envoy to the Belgian Government-in-Exile, then Envoy in Brussels (from September 1944) 22, 466, 467, 1016, 1018
- Glaser, Bruno**
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- Gleich, Jadwiga**
810
- Glicenstein, Aleksander**
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- Gliksman**
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- Gliksman, Jerzy**
Politician of the Bund 515
- Globocnik (Globotschnigg), Odilo**
Austrian SS Officer cooperating with Adolf Eichmann, died 31 May 1945 1045
- Godlewski, Marcelli**
Catholic priest involved in helping Jews in the Warsaw Ghetto 908
- Goebbels, Joseph**
German Minister of Propaganda, committed suicide 1 May 1945 430, 664
- Gogol, Kazimierz**
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- Goldberg**
Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 830
- Goldberg, Abraham**
Writer and Zionist activist in the United States 295, 296
- Goldberg-Borejsza → Borejsza, Jerzy**
- Goldberger**
Jewish activist in the United Kingdom 114
- Goldbrum, Alter Symcha**
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- Goldman, Solomon**
Rabbi in Chicago 952
- Goldmann**
Head of the Section of the Polish Union in Lausanne 347
- Goldmann, Nahum**
Zionist activist, co-founder and President of the Executive Committee of the World Jewish Congress, Representative of the Jewish Agency in New York 203, 333, 355, 357, 383, 384, 425, 561–563, 613, 646, 678, 1028
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- Goldsmidas**
Journalist in the United Kingdom 174, 176

- Goldstein**
Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 829
- Goliszewski**
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- Golomb, Elijah**
Jewish activist, cooperating with the British Army 986
- Gollancz, Victor**
British writer, journalist and publisher 391
- Gömbös, Gyula**
(1886–1936) Prime Minister of Hungary 860
- Gómez-Jordana y Sousa, Francisco**
Spanish Minister of Foreign Affairs (from September 1942 to August 1944) 605
- González Brinquis, Policarpo**
Spanish Colonel, Secretary to the Minister of the Army 294
- González Videla, Gabriel**
Chilean Envoy in Paris, then in Lisbon (from 1940) and Rio de Janeiro (from 1942), later Senator (from May 1945) 1000
- Goodman, Harry Aharon**
Agudat activist, editor of *The Jewish Weekly* 27, 37 [?], 785, 1020
- Goodman, Paul**
British Zionist activist, writer and publicist 587
- Göring, Hermann Wilhelm**
Commander-in-Chief of the Luftwaffe, Minister President of Prussia (to April 1945) 344, 1045
- Goslar, Hans**
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- Göss → Höß, Rudolf**
- Gotthelf, R.**
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- Gottlieb, Emanuel**
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- Górecki**
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- Górka, Olgierd**
Polish historian, former Secretary of the Eastern Institute in Warsaw, Chief of the Nationalities Department at the Ministry of Information and Documentation (later within the Ministry of Internal Affairs) 175–179, 278, 280, 633, 972, 986, 988, 1046–1050
- Górski, Juljusz**
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- Grabiec Jan**
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- Grabner, Max**
Gestapo Officer, Head of the Political Department in the Auschwitz concentration camp (to November 1943) 704, 962
- Grabowiecki → Pawłowski, Stefan**
- Grabowski, Jan**
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- Grabski, Stanisław**
Chairman of the Polish National Council (from 3 February 1942 to November 1944) 296 [?], 299, 885, 887
- Grad, Henryk**
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- Graliński, Zygmunt**
Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs (from 9 October 1939 to 26 June 1940), died 17 September 1940 9, 61, 72, 73, 79, 83, 84
- Granja → Agrela y Pardo, Juan Manuel (Count de la Granja)**
- Grasett, Arthur Edward**
General, British Army 832
- Graubart, Beer**
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- Greenwood, Arthur**
British politician, Cabinet Minister (from May 1940), later Leader of the Opposition in the United Kingdom (from February 1942 to May 1945) 287, 646
- Grigg, Joseph W.**
Correspondent of the United Press in Europe 326
- Grischa**
Employee of the Jewish Department of Gestapo in Warsaw 682
- Grobelny, Julian**
Socialist politician, Chairman of the Council to Aid Jews 'Żegota' (to February 1944), died 5 December 1944 706, 732, 812
- Gromyko, Andriej A.**
Counsellor at the Soviet Embassy in Washington, later Ambassador (from 22 August 1943) 1028
- Grosfeld, Ludwik**
Polish lawyer, socialist politician, Secretary-General at the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare (from 1940 to 1943), later Minister

- of Treasury (from 14 July 1943 to 24 November 1944) 291, 298, 330, 567, 568, 579, 612, 616, 671, 674, 877, 969
- Grounes**
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- Gruen, Maria**
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- Grünbaum, Izaak**
Zionist activist, former deputy of the Polish parliament, from 1933 in Palestine, member of the Jewish Agency Executive, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Rescue Committee (from November 1942) 255, 354, 355, 378, 383, 532, 677, 678, 758–760
- Grundland, Jakub Joel**
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- Grunland, Majer Szulem**
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- Gruszka, Perce**
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- Gruszka, Sylwester**
Polish Consul General in New York, later Consul General in Sydney (from 1941) 33, 37, 144, 146, 151, 153–155, 239, 854
- Grynberg, Dawid**
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- Grynberg, Zalman**
Jewish activist in occupied Poland 746
- Gryncharov, M.**
Legal Counsellor at the Ministry of Trade of Bulgaria 482
- Grynszan** [?]
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- Grzybowski**
135
- Guenther** → **Schwarzburg-Günther, Władysław**
- Guggenheimer, Edward**
810
- Guinness, Walter Edward (Lord Moyne)**
British politician, member of the Conservative Party, Parliamentary Secretary at the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries (from 1940 to 1941), Secretary of State for the Colonies and Leader of the House of Lords (from 8 February 1941 to 22 February 1942), Deputy Resident in Cairo (from August 1942 to January 1944), later Minister-Resident in the Middle East, died 6 November 1944 1007
- Gurewicz, S.**
680
- Gusev, Fedor T.**
Head of the 2nd European Department of the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs of the USSR (from 1941 to 1942), Ambassador in Ottawa (to 1943), later in London 1007
- Gutensztajn, Małka Rojza**
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- Gutglück, Szymon**
Chairman of the Polish Union in Zürich 347
- Guttman**
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- Guzik, Dawid**
Representative of the Joint Distribution Committee in occupied Poland 683–685
- Gwiazdoski, Tadeusz**
Liaison of the Polish MFA with the French Ministry of Information and Documentation (from November 1939 to June 1940), Head of the International Regimes Section (from 1 September 1941), Deputy Secretary-General at the MFA (from 1 August 1943) 22
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- H**
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- Hackmann, Hermann**
Member of the staff of the Buchenwald camp, later of the Majdanek concentration camp (from 1941 to 1942) 781
- Hager**
Rabbi 500
- Hahn, Ludwig**
Commandant of the SD and security police in the Cracow district (from January to August 1940) and the Warsaw district (from August 1941 to 1944) of the General Government 683
- Halberstam, Chaskel**
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- Halberstamm**
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- Hall, George Henry**
British Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies (from 12 May 1940 to 4 February 1942), then Financial Secretary to the Admiralty (to 25 September 1943),

- later Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs (to 26 May 1945) 879
- Haller, Józef**
Polish General, Minister without portfolio (from 3 October 1939), Chairman of the Interministerial Registration Committee (from 15 November 1939), Head of the Office of Education and School Affairs (from 1940 to 1943) 50, 175
- Haller, Stanisław**
Polish General, Soviet captive, victim of the Katyn massacre, died April 1940 16
- Halpern, Jeremiah**
Zionist activist, from 1939 to 1941 in the United States 272
- Haluch, Franciszek**
Delegate of the Polish Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare in Tehran (from 1941) 615, 616, 671
- Handel, Estera Rebeka**
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- Hanower, Ichak Ajzyk**
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- Harendorf, Shmuel-Yankev**
Journalist and Zionist activist 174, 175
- Harriman, William Averell**
American entrepreneur, Adviser to the US President, later Ambassador in Moscow (from 23 October 1943) 408
- Hartglas, Maksymilian Apolinary**
Zionist activist, former deputy of the Polish parliament, from 1939 in Palestine 246
- Hasenberg, Leib Arieh**
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- Haubenstok**
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- Hausman, M.**
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- Hayes, Saul**
Lawyer, Executive Director of the Canadian Jewish Congress (from 1940), Director of the United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies (to 1942) 264
- Hazell, Ronald**
British diplomat and shipbroker, later Officer of the Special Operations Executive, Head of the Polish Section (from July 1941 to September 1944) 614
- Heeren, Carlos**
First Secretary of the Peruvian Legation in Bern 707, 708
- Heftman, Josef Chaim**
Zionist activist and journalist, Publisher of the magazine *HaBoker* 1023
- Heilman, Lipa**
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- Heitzman, Marian**
Attaché at the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from September 1941 to 1942), Embassy Delegate in Samarkand (from 1942), later Head of the Political Department at the Ministry of National Defence 758, 826, 986, 988
- Helfer, Jakob Josef**
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- Helfer, Janas**
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- Heller, Pinkas**
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- Henderson, Loy Wesley**
Assistant Chief of the Division of European Affairs of the State Department, later Envoy of the United States in Baghdad (from 20 November 1943 to 7 April 1945) 690
- Henriques, Arthur Carl**
Danish lawyer, activist of the Jewish community 754
- Herbst, Stanisław**
Polish historian, employee of the Jewish Department of the Bureau of Information and Propaganda of the High Command of the Union of Armed Struggle-Home Army 440
- Heroberg**
778
- Hertz, Artur**
990
- Hertz, Joseph Herman**
Chief Rabbi of the United Kingdom 507, 562, 967, 972
- Herz, N.**
Head of the Section of the Polish Union in St. Gallen 347
- Herz, V.M.**
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- Herzberg, Dwojra**
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Herzog, Yitzhak HaLevi

Chief Rabbi of Palestine 507, 671, 839, 840, 911

Heß (Hess), Rudolf

Politician of the NSDAP, on 10 May 1940 went alone by plane to Great Britain, subsequently held in British captivity 984

Heyman → Hackmann, Hermann

Hidalgo, Ernesto

Secretary-General at the MFA of Mexico 580, 581

Hilzberg, Mozes

Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 845

Himmler, Heinrich

Head of the SS and German police, Minister of Internal Affairs (from 24 August 1943 to 29 April 1945), died 23 May 1945 336, 340, 342, 438, 443, 515, 516, 518, 535, 583, 963, 978, 1003

Hirn, Yrjö

Finnish scientist 544

Hirsch, Georg

991

Hirschmann, Ira Arthur

American entrepreneur, Adviser to the Chairman of War Labor Board (from 1942), later Special Representative of the War Refugee Board in Turkey (from February 1944) 801, 955

Hirszman, Józef

990

Hitler, Adolf

Dictator and Chancellor of the Third Reich 19, 111, 177, 230, 266, 319, 328, 344, 349, 359, 360, 363, 368, 369, 382, 390, 392, 403, 407, 412, 430, 438, 440, 443, 487, 488, 512, 520, 522, 529, 549, 608, 754, 787, 824, 829, 852, 872, 879, 937, 966, 967, 972, 977, 984, 1045

Hochfeld, Julian

Polish sociologist and socialist politician, from 1940 in the USSR, Deputy Delegate of the Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev in Stalinabad (Dushanbe), later in the Polish Army in the USSR and in the 2nd Corps, then an employee of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare in London (from September 1944) 272, 936–943

Hodała, Karol

Polish Lieutenant Colonel, victim of the Katyn massacre, died April 1940 16

Hodes

Director of PALCOR 174–176

Hoffmański

Captain, Polish Armed Forces 824

Holzberg, Jakób

Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 845

Hoover, Herbert Clark

Former President of the United States, politician of the Republican Party, initiator of the establishment and Honorary Chairman of the Commission for Polish Relief 655

Hornibrook, William H.

Envoy of the United States in San José (to 1 September 1941) 214

Horowitz

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Horthy, Miklós

Admiral, Regent of Hungary (to 15 October 1944) 819, 947

Höß (Höss), Rudolf

German Commandant of the Auschwitz concentration camp (to 1943) 701, 703, 962, 977, 978

Hössler, Franz

SS Officer, member of the camp staff in Auschwitz (from 1940 to March 1944), Commandant of the camp in Neckarelz (from March to May 1944), later again in the Auschwitz camp (from June 1944 to January 1945) 961

Houwalt, Władysław

Financial Counsellor at the Polish Embassy in Paris (1940) and later at the Legation in Lisbon (from 1941 to 1943), Delegate of the Ministry of Treasury in Lisbon, then at the Delegation to the French Committee of National Liberation 553

Hübner → Gitterman, Eugeniusz

Hulanicki, Witold

Polish Consul General in Jerusalem (to November 1939) 10, 11

Hull, Cordell

State Secretary of the United States (to November 1944) 197, 199, 690–692

Hurtik, Gita Chaja

70

Hurwicz, Abram Ber

Rabbi 508

Hutten-Czapski, Emeryk August

Delegate of the Polish Red Cross in France, Government Delegate in North Africa (from 1940 to 1943), Consul General in Algiers (from 1940 to 1943), Deputy Secretary-General at the MFA and Head of the Refugee and Consular sections (from 20 January to 30 September 1944) 553, 567, 579, 580, 595, 650, 651, 662, 663, 798, 816, 818, 819, 843, 848, 849, 865, 881, 902, 949, 951, 960

Hyman, Joseph C.

American Executive Vice-Chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee 460, 1038, 1039

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Ilczuk, Ignacy

Soldier, Polish Armed Forces 824

Imber, Markus Syweryn

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Imberman, Ignacy

Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 845

Imrédy, Béla

Former Prime Minister of Hungary, leader of the Party of Hungarian Renewal (from October 1940) 860, 862

Indig, Joseph

Protector of Jewish children in Italy 755

Indzev, Boyan

Official at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Bulgaria 482

Ishak, Alexei

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Izsak

Representative of the Zionist organisation in Budapest 60

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Jabotinsky, Ze'ev

Zionist activist, founder and leader of the New Zionist Organisation, died 4 August 1940 29, 154, 306

Jacobson, Gaynor I.

American Jewish activist, National Director of the Joint Distribution Committee in Italy, Greece and Czechoslovakia (from 1944) 1013

Jaffe, Lejb

Zionist activist in Argentina 335

Jakubowicz

Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 829

Jakubowski, Henryk

Activist of the Polish Refugees Assistance Committee in Romania 743

Jakubski, Zbigniew

Head of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (in liquidation), later First Secretary at the Legation and Chairman of the Parcel Dispatch Committee in Tehran (from 1943 to 1944), then Head of the Refugee Department at the MFA 806, 807, 903, 904

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Kanstein, Paul Ernst
SS Officer, Head of civil administration in occupied Denmark (from April 1940 to 1943), later Deputy Head of military administration in Italy (from 1943 to 1944) 754

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Polish Vice-Consul in Bucharest (from July to November 1940), Head of the Political Communication Post in Romania (from June 1940), later the Delegate of the Ministry of Internal Affairs in Jerusalem (from January 1941 to September 1942) 323, 324, 448

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- Korczak, Janusz (Goldszmit, Henryk)**
Physician, pedagogue, writer and social activist, founder of the Orphanage for Jewish children in Warsaw, murdered 7 August 1942 437, 445, 517, 538
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Head of the Consular Department of the Polish Legation in Sofia (to November 1940), Consul General in Jerusalem (from December 1940 to March 1943), Consul General in Beirut (to September 1943), Chargé d'Affaires at the Legation in Addis Ababa (based in Cairo), later Consul General and Minister Plenipotentiary in Istanbul (from 1944) 216, 238, 272, 285, 288, 290, 305–307, 351, 354–356, 378, 379, 387, 507, 548, 558, 559, 994, 1006, 1007, 1012–1015, 1027, 1030
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Polish writer, co-founder of the Front for the Rebirth of Poland and the Council to Aid Jews 'Żegota' 411
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Delegate of the Polish Embassy in Moscow–Kuybyshev in Shymkent (1942), later Counsellor at the Legation in Baghdad 750
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- Kot, Stanisław**
Activist of the People's Party, Polish Minister without portfolio (from 7 December 1939

- to 9 October 1940), later Minister of Internal Affairs (to 28 August 1941), Ambassador in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from September 1941 to July 1942), Minister of State in the Middle East (to 1943), then Minister of Information and Documentation (to 1944) 93, 153–155, 158, 216, 225, 231, 244–246, 251, 252, 254, 255, 266, 272, 276, 301, 305, 307, 309, 311, 314, 331, 332, 348, 350, 351, 354, 359–362, 365–367, 384, 385, 388, 393, 397, 398, 428, 448, 456, 457, 468, 476, 495–497, 502, 507, 512, 514, 530–532, 550, 551, 621, 671, 694, 718, 786, 813, 843
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- Kowalski**
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- Kowalski-Wierusz, Tadeusz**
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Belgian lawyer and Zionist activist, President of the Council of Jewish Associations in Brussels, Director of the European Department (from 1941) and later Director of the World Jewish Congress Aid Department (from 1944) 50, 51
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General, Deputy Minister of Military Affairs (from 24 November 1939 to August 1940), Commander of the 1st Polish Corps in Great Britain, Minister of Military Affairs (from September 1942), and later Minister

- of National Defence (from November 1942)
603, 820, 831–833, 878, 885–887
- Kullmann, Gustave Gerard**
Deputy High Commissioner for Refugees
(under the protection of the League
of Nations), Deputy Director of the
Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees
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- Kulski, Władysław**
Legal Counsellor at the Polish MFA, later
Counsellor at the Embassy in London
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- Kuľakowski, Adam**
Personal Secretary to Władysław Sikorski,
died in a plane crash in Gibraltar on 4 July
1943 582
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(1886–1938) Hungarian communist
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- Kunicki, Tadeusz**
Counsellor at the Polish Consulate General
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- Kuśnierz, Bronisław**
Member of the Polish National Council
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Polish socialist politician, Soviet prisoner
(from 1940 to 1941), Delegate of the
Moscow-Kuybyshev Embassy in Tashkent
(from October 1941), Minister of Industry,
Trade and Shipping (from June 1942), later
member of the Committee for National
Affairs (from 13 June 1942), Deputy Prime
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Polish publisher and politician, Deputy
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German official of the Political Department
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- Lachs**
Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 825
- Lachs, Manfred**
Polish lawyer, Adviser for international and
legal affairs, soldier of the Polish Armed
Forces (from 1943), Secretary of the Council
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Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 824
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- Lange, Herbert**
Commandant of the Kulmhof extermination
camp (to 1942), later transferred to the Reich

- Security Main Office, died 20 April 1945
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British Parliamentary Under-Secretary
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Director of the Joint Distribution Committee
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Romanian journalist and politician, Director
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Commissioner General for Jewish Affairs
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Polish Catholic priest, Superior-General
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British Head of the Political Intelligence
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Democratic Party politician, Governor
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(from March 1940), later Municipal Prefect
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- Levenberg, Schneier**
Activist of the British Section of the World
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deputy of the Polish parliament (1930–1935),
Agudat activist, died 1941 295
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Rabbi, President of the Agudat in the United
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Jewish activist in occupied Poland 746
- Lewin-Griffel, A.**
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- Librach, Jan**
Head of the Central Continental Action
Office in London (from 1940 to 1944), later

- Head of the British Department of the Polish MFA (from 1 March 1944) and Deputy Secretary-General at the MFA (from 1 March to 1 July 1944) 614, 689, 690
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- Lichtenbaum, Marek**
Engineer, Deputy Chairman and later Chairman of the Jewish Council in Warsaw (from July 1942), died 1943 444, 537, 653, 665
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- Lieberman, Herman**
Polish lawyer and publicist, Chairman of the Central Foreign Committee of the Polish Socialist Party (from 1940), Deputy Chairman of the National Council (from January 1940), Minister of Justice (from 3 September to 20 October 1941), died 1941 22, 231
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- Lieblich, Awiwa**
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- Liedtke, Antoni**
Polish Catholic priest, employee of the Social Welfare Section at the Legation in Madrid (from November 1941), later Delegate of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare and Head of the Polish Red Cross in Spain 602, 604
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- Linton, Joseph Ivor**
Zionist activist, Representative of the Jewish Agency in Great Britain 755, 986–988
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American journalist and writer 690
- Lipski, Józef**
Polish Second Lieutenant, then Lieutenant (from 1 March 1944), diplomat (pre-war ambassador in Berlin), volunteer to the Polish Army in France, later Foreign Affairs Assistant in the Office of the Commander-in-Chief (from November 1940) and Liaison Officer with the MFA 872–874
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Polish engineer 293
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Ambassador of the USSR in Washington (from 10 November 1941 to 22 August 1943), later Deputy People's Commissar for Foreign Affairs 561, 562, 607, 640
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British politician, member of the House of Commons, Minister for Fuel and Power (from June 1942 to June 1945) 879
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Zionist activist, Representative of the Jewish Agency in London 333, 986–988
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Officer of the British Navy, politician, member the House of Commons 879, 880
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López de Mesa, Luis

Minister of Foreign Affairs of Colombia (to 7 August 1942) 77, 527

Lorraine, Percy

British Ambassador in Rome (to 1940) 49

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Cultural Attaché at the Polish Embassy to the Holy See (from October 1939 to June 1940), later unofficial Head of the post in Rome, Chargé d'Affaires at the Embassy in Rome (from 1944) 951

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British journalist, Reuters Agency Correspondent in the USSR 277

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Member of the American Young Men's Christian Association, Chairman of the coordinating commission of relief organisations in France, later in Switzerland (from October 1942) 416

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Deputy People's Commissar of Foreign Affairs of the USSR 630

Lubaczewski, Tadeusz

Commercial Counsellor at the Polish Embassy in Bucharest (to November 1940), Delegate of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare in Jerusalem (from 1941 to 1943), later Secretary and Counsellor at the Legation to the Yugoslav Government-in-Exile (from July 1944) 288, 324

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Lubliner, Icek

Jewish soldier, Polish Armed Forces 845

Lubodziecki, Stanisław

Employee of the Polish Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare Delegation in Nairobi (from 1944), later Deputy Delegate of the Supreme Audit Office 857, 945

Lustgarten, Józef

Deportee to Siberia (1940), trusted representative of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from 1941), arrested again in 1943) 311, 312

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Łącki, Wincenty

Member of the Polish National Council (from 1942 to 1945) 555

Łepkowski, Stanisław

Head of the Polish President's Civil Chancellery (to October 1940), Consul General in Pretoria (from November 1940) 541, 609–611, 838, 839, 854

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Polish Second Lieutenant, Polish Armed Forces 602–605

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Polish Ambassador in Paris (to 7 November 1939) 5, 53

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British Secretary of State for the Colonies, later Minister of Health (from May 1940) 61–63, 72, 73

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Economist and social activist, President of the Polish Welfare Committee (branch of the Central Welfare Council) in Warsaw (from October 1940) 618

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British politician, member of the House of Commons (from March 1942) 878

- MacMichael, Harold Alfred**
British High Commissioner for Palestine (to August 1944) 30, 355, 356, 621
- Maczek, Stanisław**
Polish General, Commander of the military centre in Coëtquidan (from October 1939 to February 1940), then Commander of the 10th Armoured Cavalry Brigade in France (1940), later of the armoured units in the Polish Armed Forces in Great Britain, including the 1st Armoured Division (from 1942 to 1945) 406, 826
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- Magruder, John L.**
American General, Deputy Director of the OSS 690
- Maisky, Ivan M.**
Ambassador of the USSR in London, later Deputy People's Commissar for Foreign Affairs (from 1943) 231, 251, 507, 561, 562, 640
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- Maliniak, Julian**
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Journalist and socialist politician, Polish diaspora activist in the United States 693
- Maliszewski**
Cavalry Captain, Polish Armed Forces 824
- Mally, Fryderyk Dominik**
Polish Colonel, Military Attaché in Lisbon and Madrid (from July 1940) 294
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- Mandl, Maria**
German overseer in concentration camps, Head of the Birkenau camp for women (from October 1942 to November 1944) 704
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- Mann, Franciszka**
Polish dancer of Jewish descent, murdered 1943 684, 685
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German writer, in exile in the United States 425
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- Margoshes, Samuel**
Journalist and Zionist activist in the United States 203, 295
- Margulies, B.**
Chairman of the Federation of Polish Jews in Great Britain and Ireland (from 1941) 1044
- Markmann Reijer de González, Rosa**
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- Oler, Leon**
Activist of the Bund, arrested and deported to Siberia (1940), later in the Polish Army in the USSR (from 1941), member of the Bund delegation in London (from 1944 to 1945) 311, 643
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- O'Malley, Owen St. Clair**
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- Onacewicz, Włodzimierz**
Polish Colonel, Chief of the Military Cabinet of the Commander-in-Chief (from 30 September 1940), later Military Attaché at the Embassy in Washington (from February 1941) 690
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Poet, communist activist, editor of *Czerwony Sztandar*, Officer of the 1st Tadeusz Kościuszko Infantry Division (to 1943), member of the Polish Committee of National Liberation (1944) 315

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- Patek, Wiesław**
 Secretary of the Polish Legation
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 Zionist activist, President of the British
 Section and later Head of the International
 Affairs Department of the World Jewish
 Congress and its Representative to the
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 French General, Deputy Prime Minister
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- Piszczkowski Tadeusz**
 Polish Consul in Tel Aviv, later in the Polish
 Army in France (1940), from 1942 in the
 MFA, Counsellor at the Italian Section
 (from February to November 1944), then
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Pomian-Hajdukiewicz, Alfons Karol

Press Attaché at the Polish Legation in Stockholm (to 1939), later President of the Polish Aid Committee in Stockholm 755

Poniński, Alfred Emeryk

Counsellor at the Polish Embassy in Bucharest (to 5 November 1940), later Consul General in Istanbul (from November 1941), then Envoy in Chongqing (from December 1942) 303, 316, 318, 332, 335, 469, 482, 488, 532, 533

Popiel, Karol

Deputy Minister of Labour and Social Welfare (to October 1941), later Head of the Ministry of Justice (to January 1942), Minister for the Reconstruction of Public Administration (from 14 July 1943 to 29 November 1944) 135, 136

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Polish Ambassador in Washington (to 15 December 1940) 104, 105, 708

Potocki, Józef Alfred

Head of the Political Section of the Polish MFA (from 30 September 1939 to 17 June 1940), then Counsellor at the Legation in Lisbon and Polish Red Cross Delegate to Portugal, Chargé d'Affaires in Lisbon (from February 1943), Chargé d'Affaires at the Legation in Madrid (from June 1944) 118, 120, 144, 208, 292, 974, 975

Potulicki, Michał

Deputy Legal Counsellor and later Legal Counsellor at the Polish MFA (from July 1940) 93, 100, 102, 391, 392

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Polish Envoy in Stockholm (to October 1942), later Head of the Refugee Department at the MFA and Deputy Secretary-General (to September 1943), then Envoy in Lisbon (from June 1944) 164, 166, 169, 210, 211, 524, 651, 652, 935, 956

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Member of the Foreign Committee of the Polish Socialist Party (from 1941), member of the National Council (from February 1942 to November 1944), later Minister of Information and Documentation 22

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Prichard, Edward F.

Lawyer, member of the administration of US President Franklin D. Roosevelt 689

Pritt, Denis Nowell

British politician, member of the House of Commons, expelled from the party in March 1940 879

Proskauer, Joseph Meyer

American lawyer, President of the American Jewish Committee (from 1943) 970

Prugar-Ketling, Bronisław

Polish General, participant in the French Campaign, later interned in Switzerland (from 1940) 480

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Polish writer and publicist, participant in the Norway Campaign (1940), Press Attaché at the Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from August 1941 to July 1942), participant in battles in Western Europe (from 1944) 251, 276, 277

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Polish Consul in the Far East, later in London (from 1941) 133, 134

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Polish diplomat, participant in the French resistance movement (from 1940 to 1941), employee of the Polish Red Cross and Deputy Director of the Polish Office in Casablanca (from February 1942) and Head of the intelligence post in Casablanca (from March 1942), Vice-Consul in Casablanca (from December 1942 to November 1943), later at the Political Unit of the MFA (from January 1944) and in the Refugee Department (from November

1944 to December 1944), Consul in Brussels (1945) 451, 595, 599, 847, 949

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Soviet diplomat, Deputy Head of the 4th European Department of the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs of the USSR (from 1941 to 1942), later Consul General in Urumchi (to 1944) 266, 311

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Raczyński, Edward

Polish Ambassador in London, simultaneously Head of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (from 26 August 1941 to 6 June 1942) and Minister of Foreign Affairs (to 14 July 1943) 4, 5, 27, 49, 61–63, 72, 73, 100, 113, 114, 119, 122, 129, 157, 158, 163, 183, 185, 195, 196, 217, 219, 240, 241, 245, 246, 256, 257, 261–264, 273, 274, 296, 300, 301, 304, 307, 316, 324, 332, 333, 351, 355, 361, 362, 365, 379, 383, 388, 390, 391, 393, 405, 406, 414, 416, 422–425, 427, 428, 452, 455, 457–460, 462–465, 469–471, 476–481, 493, 497, 503, 507, 509–514, 523, 530, 531, 539, 540, 547–550, 552, 559, 568, 569, 573, 574, 579, 580, 606, 607, 613, 614, 619, 620, 646, 667, 668, 670, 675, 676, 686, 831, 977, 978, 984, 985, 996, 1048, 1050–1052

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Polish Ambassador in Bucharest (to 5 November 1940), later Envoy to the Greek Government-in-Exile 104 [?], 105, 109, 110, 132, 195 [?]

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Polish doctor, bacteriologist, Health Adviser to the Chinese Government (1939), Delegate of the Polish Government-in-Exile for aid to Poland and Polish refugees in the United States (to 1941), Adviser to the Chinese Special Representative in the United States (to 1943) 22

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Finnish politician and economist, Minister of Social Welfare (from 3 July 1942 to 5 March 1943), later Minister of Foreign Affairs (to 8 August 1944) 543, 544

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Head of the Liaison Department of the Foreign Office (from 1940 to 1941), later Head of the Refugees Department (from 1941 to 1945) 546

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- Raszeja, Franciszek Paweł**
Polish physician and university teacher,
involved in helping Jews in the Warsaw
Ghetto, died 21 July 1942 443, 536, 908
- Ratajski, Cyryl**
Government Delegate for Poland
(from 3 December 1940 to 5 August 1942),
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American Catholic clergyman, General
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- Reiss, Anszel**
Zionist activist, member of the
Representation of Polish Jewry 448
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- Rek, Tadeusz**
Polish lawyer, activist of the People's Party
'Roch', Deputy Chairman of the Council
to Aid Jews 'Żegota' 732
- Retinger, Józef Hieronim**
Associate of General Sikorski, Chargé
d'Affaires at the Polish Embassy in Moscow
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- Reynaud, Paul**
Prime Minister of France (from 22 March to
16 June 1940), arrested in September 1940 by
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- Ribbentrop, Joachim von**
German Minister of Foreign Affairs
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Lawyer, Zionist activist in the United States 272
- Ringelblum, Emanuel**
Jewish activist in occupied Poland, historian, leader of the Oneg Shabbat group, died 10 March 1944 745
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Polish Consul General in Chicago (from 1940), later Counsellor at the MFA (from December 1944) 693, 896, 952, 953
- Ritter, Paul Gustav**
Consul General of Switzerland in Munich (to 22 June 1941), later Counsellor at the Legation in Paris (to 26 December 1941), then Counsellor at the Legation in Bucharest 980–983
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- Rogers, Edmund C.**
Polish Honorary Consul in Port Louis 844
- Rogers, James Grafton**
American lawyer and politician, Deputy Director of the OSS 690
- Rogoyski, Doman**
Secretary to Józef Beck, accompanying him during his internment in Romania (to 1944), later employee of the Polish Embassy in Ankara (to January 1945) 981–983
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- Romer, Tadeusz**
Polish Ambassador in Tokyo (to October 1941), later Ambassador on special mission to the Far East, Ambassador in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from October 1942 to April 1943), then Government Plenipotentiary in the Middle East, Minister of Foreign Affairs (from July 1943 to November 1944) 4, 132, 157, 158, 166, 169–171, 179, 193, 194, 228, 229, 235–237, 256, 257, 263, 274, 300, 301, 426–429, 468, 477, 514, 515, 524, 525, 550, 561, 607, 638, 676–678, 688, 691, 694, 746, 748, 749, 773, 778, 790, 791, 796, 800, 864, 865, 874–876, 882, 901, 902, 970, 971, 974–978, 980, 996, 997
- Rommel, Erwin**
Field Marshal of the German Army, Commander of the Afrika Korps (from 1941 to 1943), died 14 October 1944 879
- Ronikier, Adam**
Polish social and political activist, Chairman of the Central Welfare Council (from June 1940 to October 1943) 336, 618
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano**
President of the United States, died 12 April 1945 50, 203, 204, 363, 456, 477, 518, 534, 562, 563, 594, 641, 686–692, 694, 799, 848, 915, 930, 931
- Ropp, Stefan de**
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German politician, Leader of the Foreign Policy Office of the NSDAP, Minister for the Occupied Eastern Territories (from 1941)
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Envoy of Switzerland in Rome (to 14 March
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- Schön, Waldemar**
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- Schoppe, Heinrich**
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- Schorr, Mojżesz**
Polish-Jewish historian, orientalist, former Senator, arrested by the NKVD (1939) and sent to a GULAG camp in Uzbekistan, where he died in 1941 272, 315, 641, 645, 853
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SS Officer, staff member of the Mauthausen concentration camp, then at the Auschwitz concentration camp (from November 1941), later Commandant of the Auschwitz III-Monowitz concentration camp (from November 1943 to January 1945) 703

Schwarzbart, Ignacy

Lawyer, Zionist activist, member of the Polish National Council 11, 22, 51–53, 88–91, 113–116, 135, 136, 148, 149, 154, 178, 183–185, 225–227, 231, 234, 245, 247, 248, 259, 279, 280, 282, 291, 298, 305, 314, 318, 332, 333, 399, 406, 407, 425, 475, 507, 562, 578, 612, 652–654, 662, 663, 686, 687, 738, 757, 772, 779, 780, 800, 831, 832, 835, 857, 903, 904, 968

Schwarzburg-Günther, Władysław

Polish Envoy in Athens (to April 1941), then Envoy to the Greek Government-in-Exile (to January 1942), later Envoy to the Norwegian Government-in-Exile 87, 129, 134, 196, 197, 205

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Trusted representative of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev in Stalingrad 272

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Polish lawyer, arrested by the NKVD

(1939), Legal Counsellor at the Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from 1941 to 1943), later Vice-Consul in Jerusalem (from July to August 1943), then employee of the Ministry of Information and Documentation in the United States, then Consul in New York (from April 1945) 251, 254, 621, 952–954

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Polish Minister without portfolio (from 16 October 1939), member of the Committee of Ministers for National Affairs (from 13 November 1939), Minister of Justice (from 19 July 1940 to 28 August 1941), President of the Bureau of Political, Economic and Legal Affairs (from 24 November 1941 to July 1942), later Minister of Congressional Affairs (to November 1944) 175, 223–227, 234

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American journalist, United Press Correspondent in the USSR 276, 277

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American businessman, lawyer and foreign policy expert, Adviser to the US Ambassador

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- Shertok, Moshe**
Zionist activist, Head of the Political Department of the Jewish Agency 986, 1008, 1025, 1028
- Shiper, Ignacy**
Lawyer, historian and orientalist, employee of the Judenrat archives in the Warsaw Ghetto, died 5 November 1943 745
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- Sikorski, Władysław Eugeniusz**
Prime Minister of Poland (from 30 September 1939) and Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces of Poland (from 7 November 1939), died in a plane crash in Gibraltar, 4 July 1943 6, 12, 21, 22, 28, 52, 88, 89, 94, 95, 125, 128, 131, 158, 175, 197–199, 202–204, 212, 223–227, 230, 231, 234, 235, 240, 247, 248, 251, 261, 267, 268, 277, 280, 286, 299, 304, 306–308, 314, 323–325, 331, 332, 337, 341, 343, 344, 351, 354–356, 363, 364, 383, 390, 397, 405, 408, 413, 414, 422, 456, 457, 469, 473, 475, 490, 502–504, 511–513, 521, 523, 532, 539, 540, 548–550, 565, 569, 580–582, 599, 600, 614, 633, 642–644, 675–678, 718, 733, 824, 898, 946, 1046, 1048, 1050
- Silberschein, Adolf Henryk (Abraham)**
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Rabbi, President of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada, involved in helping Jews in Europe 425
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British politician, member of the House of Commons, President of the British section of the World Jewish Congress 245, 246, 878, 879
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American journalist 690
- Singer, Bernard**
Journalist, arrested by the NKVD in 1940 and sent to Vorkuta, employee of the Press Department of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from 1941 to July 1942), later employee of the Ministry of Information and Documentation in London (from 1943) 310, 313, 362
- Singer, D.**
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- Siniecka (Zilbersztein), Maria**
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- Skalak, Bronisław**
Activist of the Polish Socialist Party, arrested and imprisoned by the Soviet authorities (from 1939 to 1941), employee of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare Delegation in Tehran (from May 1942) and Head of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare Unit in London (from November 1943), later member of the National Council (from February 1944) 803, 804
- Skipwith, Sofka (Sophie)**
Russian aristocrat involved in helping Jews, interned by the Germans in the camps of Besançon and Vittel (from 1940 to 1944) 956–958
- Składkowski, Felicjan Sławoj**
Polish General, Prime Minister of Poland and Minister of Internal Affairs (to 30 September 1939) 5, 224
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Chairman of the Civic Committee for the Care of Polish Refugees in Hungary, Delegate of the Minister of Labour and Social Welfare in Hungary, arrested by the Germans in July 1944, died 23 August 1944 209, 210, 335, 808, 847

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Attaché at the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev and Delegate in Chelyabinsk 267

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Polish Colonel, Legal Counsellor in the 5th Department of the Commander-in-Chief's Staff, serving in the Polish Armed Forces Military Court, later Chief Military Prosecutor (from 1944), died 20 May 1945 886

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Zionist activist in the United States 748

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Smuts, Jan Christian

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Snarski, Stanisław

Captain, Polish Armed Forces 602, 603, 605, 606

Sneh, Moshe

Journalist and physician, Zionist activist, from 1940 in Palestine, Chief of Staff of the Haganah (from 1941), member of the Jewish National Council (from 1944) 448, 1025, 1026, 1039, 1040

Snow, Thomas Maitland

British Head of Refugees Department at the Foreign Office (from 1940 to 1941), later Envoy to Colombia (from 1944 Ambassador) 195

Sobota, Feliks

Delegate of the Polish Ministry of Religious Affairs and Public Education in the settlement of Santa Rosa in Mexico (from September 1943) 799

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Polish Envoy in Helsinki (to 24 June 1941), later Counsellor at the Moscow-Kuybyshev Embassy (from September 1941), then Chargé d'Affaires at the Legation in Stockholm (from 1943) 406, 755

Sokolnicki, Michał

Polish Ambassador in Ankara 87, 94, 112, 126, 137, 209, 303, 840, 949

Sokołów, L.

Assistant for Jewish Affairs at the Nationalities Department of the Polish Ministry of Information and Documentation (later within the Ministry of Internal Affairs) 986, 988

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Lawyer and politician, former deputy of the Polish Parliament, Gulag prisoner in the USSR (to 1944), Head of the Reparations Department in the Polish Committee of National Liberation (from July to December 1944), later Deputy to the National Council and Chairman

- of the Central Committee of Polish Jews
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- Sosnkowski, Kazimierz**
Polish General, Minister without portfolio
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Belgian Minister of Foreign Affairs 466, 467
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- Stackelberg**
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- Stalin, Joseph**
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Industrialist, Director of the PIC in Chicago
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- Stangl, Franz Paul**
German Commandant of the extermination
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Vice-Consul of Poland in Chicago 953
- Staniszewski, Karol**
2nd Secretary and Head of the Consular
Department of the Polish Embassy in Tokyo
(to October 1941), Head of the Consular
Department in Shanghai (from October 1941
to September 1942), later Consul in Istanbul
(from 1942) 170, 468, 840, 863, 955, 1012,
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- Stańczyk, Jan**
Minister of Social Welfare (from October
1939), later Minister of Labour and Social
Welfare (from September 1940 to November
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Mayor of Warsaw, died December 1939
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- Staszewski**
Employee of the Delegation of the Ministry
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- Stegman, Alfred**
Engineer, member of the Jewish Council
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- Steinberg, Boruch**
Chief Rabbi of the Polish Army, victim of the
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- Steinberg, Mejer**
Rabbi, Head of the Mosaic Pastoral Care
in the Polish Army in the East 290
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- Steinhardt, Laurence**
American Ambassador in Moscow
(to September 1941), later Ambassador
in Ankara (from March 1942 to April 1945)
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Stempel, Fajwel

Rabbi, industrialist, social activist and politician, died 1944 645

Stephens, F. Dorsey

Representative of the Commission for Polish Relief, including in France 138, 139, 190

Sternbuch, Isaac

Rabbi and businessman in Switzerland, organiser of aid to Jews 425, 784, 792, 793, 809, 810, 833, 846, 858, 914, 950, 1003, 1020

Stettinius, Edward Reilly, Jr.

US Under-Secretary of State (from 4 October 1943), later Secretary of State (from December 1944) 854

Stibitz → Stiwitz, Friedrich

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US Secretary of War (from 10 July 1940) 690, 691

Stiwitz, Friedrich

SS Officer, staff member of the Auschwitz concentration camp 703

Stoecker, Adolf

(1835–1919) German pastor and politician 587

Stolz, Leon

American journalist, editor of the *Chicago Tribune* 953

Strabogłi → Kenworthy, Joseph (Baron Strabogłi)

Strakacz, Sylwin Jerzy

Polish Delegate to the League of Nations and Consul General in Geneva (from 1940), later Plenipotentiary of the Polish Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare for the territory of the USA, Consul General in New York (from October 1941) 153, 244, 245, 286–289, 291, 295, 334, 355, 373, 383–385, 425, 495, 507, 508, 510, 524, 525, 561, 562, 646, 693, 731, 744, 745, 792, 795, 803, 809, 810, 846, 854, 858, 876, 877, 888, 889, 910, 914, 931, 932, 934, 947, 950, 964, 978, 1003, 1004

Strasburger, Henryk Leon

Polish Under-Secretary of State in the Presidium of the Council of Ministers (from 5 October 1939), Minister of Treasury (from 9 December 1939 to 14 July 1943), later Minister of State in the Middle East (to 24 November 1944) 11, 12, 60, 119, 121

Strauss, George Russell

British politician, member of the House of Commons 879

Streicher, Julius

German Publisher of *Der Stürmer* magazine, Gauleiter of Franconia (to 16 February 1940) 1045

Streitman, Henric Ștefan

Romanian journalist and politician, President of the Central Jewish Office (from February to December 1942) 317

Stronński, Stanisław

Polish politician and journalist, Deputy Prime Minister, Minister without portfolio (from 30 September 1939 to 18 July 1940), later Minister of Information and Documentation (to 14 July 1943) 11, 95, 178, 202, 217, 324, 375, 376, 448, 474, 511, 558, 599, 660

Stroop, Jürgen

Head of the SS and police in the Warsaw District of the General Government (from April to September 1943), in charge of the suppression of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising 654, 683

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Stupp, Abraham

Activist of the Representation of Polish Jewry in Palestine 903

Stypiński, Bohdan

Polish industrialist, Delegate of the Ministry of Treasury in Hungary, acting Chairman of the Civic Committee for the Care of Polish Refugees in Hungary (1941) 209, 210

Sudy, Karol

Catholic priest, Jesuit in Gdynia, died 1939 173

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Sukiennicki, Wiktor

Polish lawyer and historian, arrested by the NKVD and deported to the USSR (June 1941), Legal Counsellor at the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev, Head of the Intervention Section (from February to July 1942), later employee of the Centre for Studies in the Middle East of the Ministry of Information and Documentation 361, 456

Sulik, Nikodem

Polish Colonel, later General (from March 1944), Commander of the Union of Armed Struggle district in Wilno (from December 1939), arrested by the NKVD (April 1941), then in the Polish Army in the USSR and in the East, Commander of the 5th Borderland Infantry Division (from August 1943) 499

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Publisher of *The New York Times* 876

Sulzberger Cyrus Leo

Correspondent of the *New York Times* in the USSR 276

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International YMCA activist, organiser and Director of the Polish YMCA 898

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Hungarian politician and military Officer, leader of the Arrow Cross Party, Head of the Hungarian state (from October 1944) 819

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Counsellor at the Polish Embassy in Ankara, later Consul General in Istanbul (from December 1942), then Head of the Consular Department at the MFA (from September 1944) 743–744, 776, 800, 839, 840, 859, 863, 956, 1033, 1041, 1044

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Politician of the Bund, member of the Polish National Council (from November 1943) 11, 831, 835, 847, 848, 887, 1036

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Engineer, member of the Jewish Council in Warsaw, died 1943 653, 665

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Zionist activist, trusted representative of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev in Kazakhstan 253, 272, 307

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Politician of the Polish Socialist Party, Deputy Delegate of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare in Tehran (from 1942) 778, 779

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Polish Honorary Consul in Tel Aviv (to 1940) 22, 144

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- Sztójay, Döme**
Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Hungary (from 22 March 1942 to 29 August 1944) 861
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Catholic priest, Polish Diaspora activist in the United States 520
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- Szwarzenberg-Czerny, Bolesław**
Polish Colonel, victim of the Katyn massacre, died April 1940 16
- Szyjewicz, Kuna**
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- Szymanowski, Antoni**
Polish historian and editor, from September 1940 at the Bureau of Information and Propaganda of the High Command of the Union of Armed Struggle-Home Army, held in German captivity after the Warsaw Uprising 409, 440
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- Świdorski, Kazimierz**
Inspector of civilian centres (from January

1940) and later Director of the American Commission for Polish Relief in Romania (from November 1940), Director of the Committee for the Care of Polish Refugees in Romania (from 1942) 743, 980, 980–983, 1013

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President of the Polish American Council 240, 693, 896

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Former Polish Deputy Minister of Treasury 201

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Editor of the Polish daily *Dziennik Polski* in London (from July to August 1940), Counsellor at the Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from September 1941 to November 1942), Secretary of the Committee for National Affairs and Director at the Polish Information Centre in Palestine (from 1943 to 1945) 331, 1026

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Tardini, Domenico

Archbishop, Secretary of the Congregation for Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs of the Holy See 547, 548, 946, 979

Tarnowski, Adam

Polish Envoy in Sofia (to 2 March 1941), Secretary-General at the MFA in London (from April to September 1941), Envoy to the Czechoslovak Government-in-Exile (from 1 October 1941 to 29 November 1944), later Minister of Foreign Affairs 182, 238, 239, 245, 1034, 1044

Tartakower, Arie

Sociologist and demographer, Zionist activist, Director of the Relief and Rehabilitation Department of the World Jewish Congress, Chairman of the American branch of the Representation of Polish Jewry, Chairman of the Council of the Association of Jewish Refugees and Immigrants from Poland 240, 241, 263, 289, 333, 355, 357, 383–385, 562, 563, 565, 646, 744, 745, 831, 832

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German lawyer and politician, President of the People's Court (to 20 August 1942), later Minister of Justice (to 30 April 1945) 1045
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- Tokarzewski-Karaszewicz, Michał**
Polish General, Commander of the operational group in the 'Pomerania' Army (September 1939), Commander-in-Chief of the Polish Victory Service (to December 1939), arrested by the NKVD (February 1940), later in the Polish Army in the USSR (from August 1941), Deputy Commander of the Polish Army in the East (from March 1943 to December 1944) 277
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Polish engineer, Deputy Head, later Head
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of Internal Affairs (to 1943), then Consul
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Polish Colonel, Minister of Communication
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Polish Catholic priest, prior of the Brest
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Polish economist, deported to the USSR,
later in the Polish Army in the USSR, then
Secretary-General at the Ministry of Labour
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Valkov, Vasily A.

Head of the American States Department
at the People's Commissariat for Foreign
Affairs of the USSR (from 1939 to 1941),
later Counsellor at the Embassy to the Allied
Governments in London (from 1942 to 1945)
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French politician, Commissioner General
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Italian lawyer, President of the DELASEM
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British diplomat, Chief Diplomatic Adviser
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Deputy People's Commissar for Foreign
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Polish economist, politician and social
activist, Vice-President of the Polish Welfare
Committee (branch of the Central Welfare
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British official at the Foreign Office 841
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American Catholic priest, jesuit, in the 1920s
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- Warhaftig, Zerach**
Jewish activist, involved in rescuing Jews
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United States, member of the World Jewish
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- Wasilewska, Wanda**
Polish and Soviet politician, founder and
President of the Union of Polish Patriots
(from June 1943), Deputy President of the
Polish Committee of National Liberation
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Polish Colonel, Chief of the 2nd Department
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Director of the American Commission for
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later Polish Consul in Istanbul, Consul
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British politician, member of the House
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- Wegnerowicz, Roman**
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- White, John Campell**
Ambassador of the United States in Port-au-Prince (from March 1941 to February 1944), later in Lima (from April 1944 to June 1945) 796
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- Widerszal, Ludwik Nikodem**
Polish historian and archivist, member of the Bureau of Information and Propaganda of the High Command of the Union of Armed Struggle-Home Army, died 13 June 1944 440
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- Wierusz-Kowalski** → **Kowalski-Wierusz, Tadeusz**
- Wiesiołowski, Aleksander**
Polish Consul General in Bogota (to 1940), Consul in Chicago (from 1941 to 1942), Counsellor at the Legation in Mexico City (from 1942 to 1944), later Chargé d'Affaires at the Legation in Bogota 78, 580, 617
- Więcek, Kazimierz**
Delegate of the Polish Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev in Almaty (to June 1942) 312, 393–398
- Wileńczyk, H.**
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- Wiley, John Cooper**
American Envoy in Riga (to June 1940), later in the Office of Coordinator of Information (from June 1942 in the OSS), Ambassador in Bogota (from December 1944) 690
- Wilkinson, Peter Allix**
British Officer of the Special Operations Executive (from 1940) 614
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Commandant of the Janów concentration camp (from 1943) 435
- Willkie, Wendell Lewis**
American politician, Republican Party candidate in the 1940 presidential election, later associate and envoy of President Roosevelt, died 8 October 1944 456, 457, 477
- Wilson, Thomas Woodrow**
(1856–1924) President of the United States 155, 691
- Winawer, H.M.**
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Polish Consul General in Wellington (from December 1940) 235, 786–789, 854

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Member, then Deputy Delegate of the Polish Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare Delegation in New York 338, 339, 373, 742, 743, 1039

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Polish lawyer, Head of the Jewish Department of Bureau of Information and Propaganda of the High Command of the Union of Armed Struggle-Home Army (from February 1942), one of the initiators of the Council to Aid Jews 'Żegota' 440

Wolter, Władysław

Polish lawyer, professor at Jagiellonian University, prisoner of the Sachsenhausen concentration camp (from November 1939 to February 1940), later involved in the activities of the Central Welfare Council in Cracow 618

Wołowska, Honorata W.

Vice-President of the Polish American Council 896, 897

Wosnitza, Erich

Gestapo Officer at the Political Department of the Auschwitz concentration camp 703, 704

Woznicki, Stephen Stanislaus

Auxiliary Bishop of Detroit 693

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Wszelaki, Jan

Head of the Political Department at the Polish MFA (from 30 September 1939 to 17 June 1940), Deputy Secretary-General (from 28 August 1940 to February 1944) and Acting Secretary-General at the MFA (from March to May 1941), Delegate on a special mission to the United States

(from February to July 1944), later Counsellor at the Embassy in Washington (from 1 December 1944) 181, 182, 191, 205, 210, 211, 372, 710, 1029

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Polish Delegate of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare and Consular Agent in Mexico (from 1942) 465, 466

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Delegate of the International Red Cross in occupied Poland 618

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Wyszogrodzki, Tadeusz

Employee of the Refugee Section at the Polish MFA (from July 1943 to November 1944) 802, 804, 805

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Jewish lawyer and journalist, Representative of the Overseas News Agency 174, 176

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Zabiello, Stanisław

Deputy Head of Department of the Polish MFA (from October 1939 to June 1940), Director General of the Polish Bureaux in France (from September 1940 to December 1941), later Government Representative to the Vichy Government, arrested by the Germans in December 1942 and sent to concentration camps 84, 138, 139, 185–187, 189, 190, 249, 250, 415–418, 450, 452, 453, 455, 463, 491, 492

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Member of the Polish National Council 555

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Polish Minister of Foreign Affairs

- (from 30 September 1939), later Head of the Civil Chancellery of the President (from August 1941) 6, 8, 10, 16, 17, 25–27, 30, 51, 57–60, 86, 90, 91, 100, 110, 112–116, 120–122, 136–139, 145, 148, 149, 151, 152, 155, 157, 158 164, 165, 167, 169, 179, 180, 183–185, 192–194, 206–209, 212, 216, 217, 225, 228, 230, 231, 235, 236, 245, 337
- Zaleski, Szczęsny**
Counsellor of the Polish Legation in Bucharest and later in Athens (to 1941), Consul General in Lusaka, (from 1943 to 1944), then Consul General in Johannesburg 610, 1036, 1037
- Zalmanoff, S.**
Rabbi in the United States 785
- Załęski, Maciej**
First Secretary of the Polish Legation in Kaunas (1939), later at the Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (from 1941) and Embassy Delegate in Vladivostok (from January 1942), imprisoned by the NKVD (from June to July 1942), then at the MFA Refugee Section 266, 804, 865
- Zamoyski, Stefan**
Polish Cavalry Captain (Major from 1 January 1945), adjutant to the Commander-in-Chief and Head of the Political Department of the Commander-in-Chief's Office (from November 1940), Assistant to the Military Attaché at the Embassy in Washington (from May 1942), later Liaison Officer to the 1st Armoured Division (from November 1944) 690
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Secretary of the Polish Legation in Rio de Janeiro 999
- Zarański, Józef**
Polish Government Delegate for Refugees in Hungary (from 20 September 1939), Consul General in Budapest (from 1940 to 1941), Head of the Presidium and Liaison Section at the MFA Secretariat (from 1 September 1941 to 1 April 1943), Secretary at the Embassy in London (from May 1943 to January 1944), later Head of the Prime Minister's Secretariat (to December 1944) and Counsellor at the Embassy in London (from February 1945) 621
- Zarecki, Jankiel**
Rabbi 508
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- Zawadowski, Zygmunt**
Economic Counsellor at the Polish MFA (from 1 November 1939 to 20 June 1940), then Director of care over the Miranda de Ebro camp and head of evacuation at the Legation in Madrid (to 30 April 1942), Counsellor at the Legation in Lisbon (to 1 September 1942), Counsellor at the Embassy in Moscow-Kuybyshev (to September 1943), head of the liquidation of the Moscow-Kuybyshev Embassy, later Consul General, then Envoy in Beirut (from 1 August 1944) 630
- Zawadzki, Aleksander**
Member of the Polish Workers' Party, General of the Polish Army formed by the communists inside the USSR (from 1944) 1023
- Zawisza, Aleksander**
Polish Chargé d'Affaires to the Czechoslovak Government-in-Exile (to May 1941), Consul General in Lusaka (from January to February 1943), later Consul General in Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia (to February 1944) and in Nairobi (from February 1944) 609–611
- Zażuliński, Tadeusz**
Chargé d'Affaires at the Polish Legation in Cairo, later Envoy (from 1 September 1944) 387
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Polish Major, Commander of the 10th Dragoon Regiment (from 14 November 1943 to 8 September 1944) 828

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Commissar of the NKVD, Liaison Officer to the Polish Army in the USSR (from September 1941 to May 1943) 365, 500, 565

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Executive Secretary of the Polish American Council 896, 897

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Politician of the Bund, member of the Polish National Council (from February 1942), committed suicide 12 May 1943 11, 308, 314, 392, 405, 406, 430, 439, 474, 475, 510, 555, 578, 591, 643, 644, 650, 652–654

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Press Attaché of the Polish Legation in Copenhagen (from 1939 to 1940), later Press Attaché at the Legation in Helsinki (to 1941), then at the Legation in Stockholm (to 1945) 543–545, 813

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Żółtowski, Janusz

Financial Counsellor at the Polish Embassy in Washington 427

Żukowski, Tadeusz

Polish General, after September 1939 in the Soviet camp in Shepetivka, died 14 February 1943 16

Żuławski, Zygmunt

Socialist activist, member of the leadership of the Polish Socialist Party–Freedom, Equality, Independence 803, 804

Żurawin, Adam

Jewish Gestapo collaborator in Warsaw 682–684

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